

EXODUS:

SUPPLEMENTAL INFORMATION and CHARTS

Exodus: Outline of Book.

A. General (First 4 divisions are 6 chapters each).

- | | |
|--|---------------|
| 1. Israel Multiplies & Moses Selected as Deliverer | 1 - 6. (6) |
| 2. 10 Plagues | 7 - 12.(6) |
| 3. Exodus | 13 – 18 (6) |
| 4. Giving the Law | 19 - 24.(6) |
| 5. Tabernacle, Furniture, Priests Garments | 25 – 40 (16). |

B. Detailed Outline.

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|---|----------------|
| 1. <u>Israel Multiplies & Moses Selected as Deliverer</u> | <u>1 - 6.</u> |
| a. Israel Multiplies 1:1-22. | |
| b. Birth of Moses 2:1-14. | |
| c. Moses Escapes to Midian 2:15-25. | |
| d. Burning Bush 3:1-9. | |
| e. Mission of Moses 3:10-22. | |
| f. Moses Given Powers 4:1-13. | |
| g. Aaron to be Moses' Mouthpiece 4:14-31. | |
| h. Israel's Labor Increased 5:1-23. | |
| i. God Promises Action 6:1-13. | |
| j. Heads of Israel 6:14-30. | |
| 2. <u>10 Plagues</u> | <u>7 - 12.</u> |

- a. "I will stretch out My Hand" 7:1-7.
- b. Aaron's Rod becomes a Serpent 7:8-13.
- c. Water is Turned to Blood 7:14-25.
- d. Frogs over the Land 8:1-15.
- e. The Plague of Gnats 8:16-19.
- f. The Plague of Insects 8:20-32.
- g. Egyptian Cattle Die 9:1-7.
- h. Plague of Boils 9:8-12.
- i. Purpose of Plagues 9:13-17.
- j. Plague of Hail 9:18-35.
- k. Plague of Locusts 10:1-20.
- l. Darkness over the Land 10:21-29.
- m. Last Plague – Death of the Firstborn 11:1-10.
- n. Passover Lamb 12:1-13.
- o. Feast of Unleavened Bread 12:14-22.
- p. A Memorial of Redemption 12:23-32.

3. Exodus 13 - 18.

- a. Exodus of Israel 12:33 - 41.
- b. Ordinance of the Passover 12:42-51.
- c. Consecration of the First-born 13:1-16.
- d. God Leads Israel 13:17-22.
- e. Pharaoh in Pursuit 14:1-12.
- f. Red Sea is Divided 14:13-31.
- g. Song of Moses and Israel Sings 15:1-21.
- h. Lord Provides Water at Marah and Elim 15:22-27.
- i. Lord Provides Manna 16:1-7.
- j. Lord Provides Meat 16:8-21.
- k. Sabbath Observed 16:22-36.

l. Water from the Rock at
(Rephidim/Horeb/Massah/Meribah) 17:1-7

m. Amalek Fought 17:8-16.

n. Jethro, Moses', Father-in-
Law, Jethro & wife, Zipporah, arrive 18:1-16

o. Jethro Counsels Moses 18:17-27.

4. Giving the Law 19 - 24.

a. Moses on Mt. Sinai 19:1-17.

b. Lord Visits Sinai 19:18-25.

c. Ten Commandments 20:1-26.

d. Ordinances for Israel 21:1-11.

e. Personal Injuries 21:12-36.

f. Property Rights 22:1-15.

g. Various Laws 22:16-23:9.

h. Sabbath and One's Land 23:10-13.

i. Three National Feasts 23:14-19.

j. Conquest of the Land 23:20-33.

k. Israel Affirms their Covenant with God 24:1-18.

5. Tabernacle, Furniture, Priests Garments 25 - 40.

a. Offerings for the Sanctuary 25:1-9.

b. Ark of the Covenant 25:10-22.

c. Table of Showbread 25:23-30.

d. Golden Lampstand 25:31-40.

e. Curtains of Linen 26:1-6.

f. Curtains of Goats Hair 26:7-14.

g. Boards & Sockets 26:15-30.

h. Veil & Screen 26:31-37.

i. Bronze Altar 27:1-8.

- j. Court of the Tabernacle 27:9-21.
- k. Garments of the Priests 28:1-43.
- l. Consecration of the Priests 29:1-9.
- m. The Sacrifices 29:10-30.
- n. Food for the Priests 29:31-46.
- o. Altar of Incense 30:1-10.
- p. Ransom 30:11-21.
- q. Anointing Oil 30:22-33.
- r. The Incense 30:34-38.
- s. The Skilled Craftsmen 31:1-11.
- t. Sign of the Sabbath and First Two Tablets 31:12-18.
- u. Golden Calf 32:1-10.
- v. Moses' Entreaty 32:11-18.
- w. Moses' Anger 32:19-35.
- x. Journey is Resumed 33:1-11.
- y. Moses Intercedes 33:12-23.
- z. Two Tablets Replaced 34:1-9.
- aa. Covenant Renewed 34:10-28.
- bb. Moses Face Shines 34:29-35.
- cc. Sabbath Emphasized 35:1-9.
- dd. Tabernacle Workmen 35:10-19.
- ee. Gifts Received 35:20-35.
- dd. Tabernacle Materials Provided 36:1-7.
- ee. Construction Proceeds 36:8 - 37:29.
- f'f. Tabernacle Completed 38:1-20.
- gg. Cost of Tabernacle 38:21-31.
- hh. Priestly Garments 39:1-43.
- ii. Tabernacle Erected 40:1-33.

jj. The Glory of the Lord 40:34-38.

C. Chapter Summaries.

1. Israel Multiplies in Egypt.
2. Birth of Moses/ Moses Escapes to Midian.
3. Burning Bush / Mission of Moses.
4. Moses Given Powers / Aaron to be Moses Mouthpiece.
5. Israel's Labor is Increased.
6. God Promises Action / Heads of Israel.
- 7 - 12 I will Stretch out My Hands / Aaron's Rod/ serpent/ 10 plagues.
13. Consecration of First Born / God Leads the People.
14. Pharaoh in Pursuit /Red Sea is Divided.
15. Song of Moses & Israel Sings.
16. Lord Provides Manna / Lord Provides Meat / Sabbath Observed.
17. Water from the Rock / Amalek Fought.
18. Jethro, Father-in-law of Moses.
19. Moses on Sinai/ Lord Visits Sinai.
20. 10 Commandments.
21. Ordinances for Israel/ Personal Injuries.
22. Property Rights / Various Laws.
23. Various Laws/Sabbath/3 National Feasts/Conquest of the Land
24. Israel Affirms their Covenant with God.
25. Offerings for the Sanctuary / Ark of Covenant / Table of Showbread / Golden Lampstand.
26. Curtains of Linen / Curtains of Goat's Hair / Boards & Sockets / Veil & Screen.
27. Bronze Altar / Court of Tabernacle.
28. Garments of the Priests.

29. Consecration of the Priests / Sacrifices / Food of the Priests.
30. Altar of Incense / Anointing Oil / Incense.
31. The Skilled Craftsmen / Sign of Sabbath.
32. Golden Calf / Moses Request / Moses Anger.
33. Journey Resumed / Moses Intercedes.
34. Two Tablets Replaced / Covenant Renewed / Face Shines.
35. Sabbath Emphasized / Tabernacle Workmen / Gifts Received.
36. Tabernacle Underwritten / Construction Proceeds.
37. Construction Continues.
38. Tabernacle Complete / Cost of the Tabernacle.
39. Priestly Garments.
40. Tabernacle Erected.

Places in the Book of Exodus:

1. Dwelt in land of Goshen (in the land of Rameses), Gen. 47:5-6, 11.
2. Israelites may have built storage cities of Pithom and Rameses(or Raamses).
3. Israelite sons were cast into Nile River, 1:22.
4. Moses fled to Land of Midian, 2:15
 - a. Shepherding flock west side of wilderness, came to Horeb, 3:1.
5. During 4th plague, Moses asked Pharaoh to let people worship 3 days journey into wilderness, 8:27.
6. Distance on a straight line to Mt. Sinai from Rameses is about 230 miles.
7. First leg of exodus was from Rameses to Succoth, 12:37 (150 miles).
8. God did not lead the people by the shortest route to Canaan, 13:17.
 Avoided the Land of Philistines due to possible war.
 Led people around by the Way of Wilderness to Red Sea, 13:18.
9. Set out from Succoth and camped in Etham (120 miles) on edge of wilderness, 13:20.

10. Turned back and camped before Pi-hahiroth between Midgol and the sea. Camp in front of Baal-zephon opposite it, by the sea (35 miles) 14:2-3.

Pharaoh believed they are wandering aimlessly in the land. The wilderness had shut them in.

11. Egyptian chased them camping by the sea beside Pi-habiroth, in front of Baal-zephon, 14:9.

12. **After passing through the Red Sea**, anguish gripped the inhabitants of Philistia, 15:14.

Chiefs of Edom, leaders of Moab, all inhabitants of Canaan.

13. Moses led Israel from the Red Sea and then went into the wilderness of Shur and they went 3 days in the wilderness, 15:22.

14. Came to Marah could not drink waters of Marah, 15:23. Baal-zephon to Marah (50 miles est.)

15. Then they came to Elim - 12 springs of water and 70 date palms, 15:27 (15 miles est.).

16. Set out from Elim, came to Wilderness of Sin (40 miles est.) which is between Elim and Sinai, 16:1.

17. All the congregation journeyed by stages from the Wilderness of Sin & camped at Rephidim, 17:1 (30 miles). Also called Meribah and Massah, 17:7.

18. Amalek (son of Eliphaz, grandson of Esau, Gen.36:12 I Chron. 1:35-36) came and fought against Israel at Rephidim, 17:8.

19. In 3rd month they came in the Wilderness of Sinai, 19:1-2 (50 miles).

20. Now Mount Sinai was all in smoke, 19:18.

21. I will fix your boundary from Red Sea to Sea of Philistines from Wilderness to the River Euphrates, 23:31.

Note: Some of the locations in Exodus are uncertain, see Numbers 33.

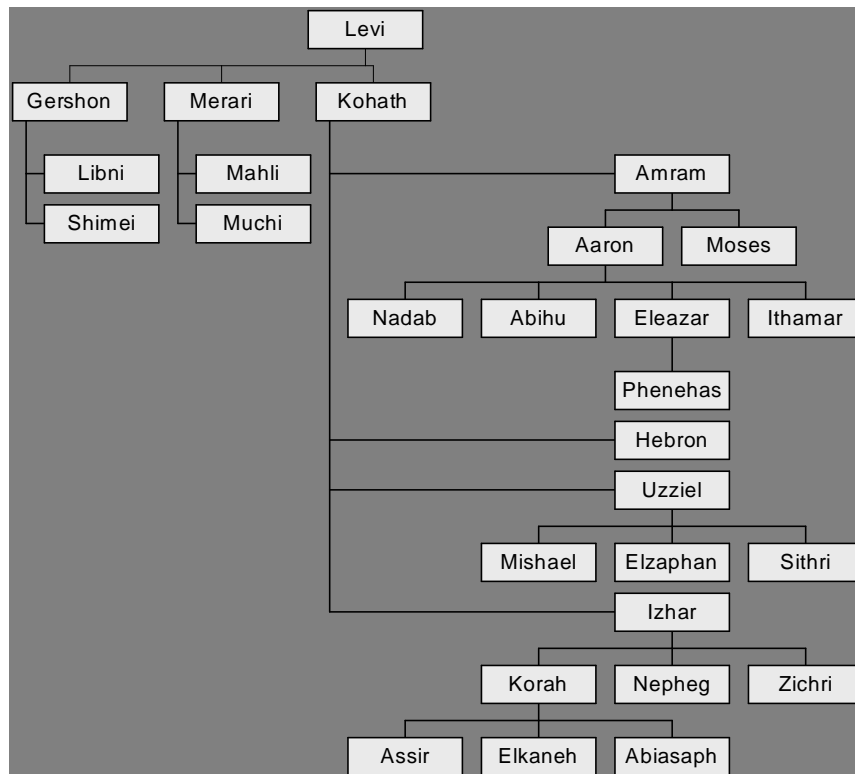
<u>Locations Traveling to Mt. Sinai</u>	<u>Distance (miles)</u>
Rameses to Succoth (#7)	150
Succoth to Etham (#9)	120
Etham to Baal-zephon (Red Sea) (#10)	35
Baalzephon to Marah (#14)	50
Maran to Elim (#15)	15
Elim to Wilderness of Sin (#16)	40
Wilderness of Sin to Rephidim (#17)	30
Rephidim to Mt. Sinai (#19)	50
	Total 490

People in the Book of Exodus

<u>Person(s)</u>	<u>Verses</u>	<u>Comment</u>
Jacob Jacob"	1:1,5,2:24, 3:6,15,16, 4:5, 6:3,8, 19:3,33:1	11 times 6 times: "God of Abraham, Isaac,
Sons of Israel Issachar, Naphtali, Gad, Joseph.	1:1-6	Occurs 117 times. Reuben, Simeon, Levi, Judah, Zebulun, Benjamin, Dan, Asher,
Levi and	1:2, 2:1, 6:16, 32:26, 28	House of Levi, Moses was a Levite married within this tribe. This

tribe killed
(32:27-29).

those in opposition to Moses



Pharaoh	1:11	Occurs 84 times. The common title of the king of Egypt
Shiphrah	1:15,17	Hebrew midwife.
Puah	1:15,17	Hebrew midwife.
Hebrew women	1:16	
Daughter of Pharaoh	2:5	
Her maidens	2:5	
Hebrew Child	2:6	
Moses Sister	2:4, 7, 15:20	Miriam, the prophetess
Moses Mother	2:1	Daughter of Levi

Moses water”.	2:10	264 times. “I drew him out of the Moses = "drawn" The prophet and lawgiver, Leader of the Exodus.
Hebrews	2:6, 13, 3:18, 5:3, 7:16, 9:1,13, 10:3	
Reuel	2:18	Jethro, 3:1, Priest of Midian, Reul = friend of God, Jethro = his abundance.
Zipporah	2:21, 4:25, 18:2	Moses’ wife
Gershom	2:22, 18:3	Moses’ son. Means “exile”.
Eliezer Helper”.	18:4	Moses’ son. Means “God is a
Abraham, Isaac, Jacob in	2:24, 3:6,15,16, 4:5, 6:3,8, 33:1	Used with “God of ...” or discussed relation to covenant.
People in Canaan	3:8	Canaanite, Hittite, Amorite, Perizzite, Hivite, Jebusite
Egyptians	1:13, etc	Occurs 44 times
Aaron times.	4:14-16	Moses’ brother, 3 years older, 110 Aaron = "light bringer" A Levite and the first high priest.
Israel my son,	4:22	Firstborn
Elders	3:16,18, 4:29, 12:21, 17:5,6, 18:12, 19:7, 24:1,9,14.	
Taskmasters	1:11, 3:7, 5:6, 10, 13, 14,	
Foreman	5:6, 10, 14, 15, 19.	Foremen set over people, reported to the taskmaster. Foremen were beaten for not making quota of bricks without straw (5:14).
Head of Households	6:14-25	Hanoch, Pally, Hezron, Carmi, Jemuel, Ohad, Jachin, Zohar, Shaul, Gershon, Kohath, Merari, Jibni, Shimei, Amran, Izhar, Hebron, Uzziel, Mahli, Mushi, Jochebed, Korah, Nepheg,

		Zichri, Mishael, Elzaphan, Sithri, Elisheba, Amminadab, Hahshon, Nadab, Abihu, Eleazar, Ithamar, Assir, Elkanan, Abiasaph, Putiel, Phinehas, Jamin
Wise Men	7:11	Wise Men.
Sorcerers	7:11	Definition: (Piel) practice
witchcraft/soc		
Magicians astrologer.	7:11, 22, 8:7 , 18, 19, 9:11	Definition: diviner,magician,
Bezalel	31:2	Craftsman, son of Uri, son of Hur.
Oholiab	31:6	Craftsman,son of Ahisamach.

The Ten Plagues in Egypt:

Plague No.	Plague Name	Scripture	Scripture
P1 (7:14-25)	Water to blood	Blood throughout all land of Egypt; both in vessels of wood & stone	7:19
		Fish died, Nile became foul	7:21
		Magicians of Egypt did the same w/ their secret arts	7:22
		Pharaoh no concern with this	7:23
		7 days passed	7:25
P2 (8:1-15)	Frogs	Whole territory	8:2
		Go into your house, bedroom, bed, houses of servants, on your people, into your ovens, into your kneading bowls.	8:3
		Magicians did same w/ secret arts	8:7
		Tomorrow the Frogs will go-"That you may know.."	8:10
		Frogs died out of houses, courts, fields	8:13
P3 (8:16-19)	Gnats(Lice)	Gnats through all land of Egypt	8:16
		Dust of earth became gnats	8:17
		Magicians tried to bring forth gnats but they could not	
		Gnats on man & beast	8:18
		Magicians said to Pharaoh This is the finger of God	8:19
P4 (8:20-32)	Insect Swarms(Flies)	Swarms of insects on you & on your servants & on your people into your houses & also the ground	8:21
		Set apart the land of Goshen . No swarms of insect there. Know I, the Lord, am in the midst.	8:22

		Tomorrow this sign shall occur	8:23
		Land was laid waste	8:24
		Not one insect remained	8:31
P5 (9:1-7)	Pestilence = murrain = plague, cattle, disease	Very severe pestilence on your livestock, horses, donkey, camels, herds, flocks	9:3
		Lord will make distinction between livestock of Israel & livestock of Egypt, so that nothing will die of all that belongs to Sons of Israel.	9:4
		Lord set a definite time, saying tomorrow.	9:5
		All livestock of Egypt died.	9:6
		Livestock of Sons of Israel not one died.	9:6
		Pharaoh sent & behold there was not even one of livestock of Israel dead.	9:7
P6 (9:8-12)	Boils	Handfuls of soot from a kiln & throw toward sky become fine dust & will become boils breaking out w/ sores on man & beast.	9:10
		Magicians could not stand before Moses because of the boils.	9:11
P7 (9:13-35)	Hail	Tomorrow I will send very heavy hail such as has not been seen in Egypt from the day it was founded until now.	9:18
		Bring your livestock & whatever you have in field to safety. Even man & beast that is found in the field & is not brought home when the hail comes down on them will die.	9:19
		One among servants of Pharaoh who feared word of Lord made his servants & livestock flee into the houses.	9:20
		Lord sent thunder & hail & fire ran down to the earth	9:23
		So then was hail, fire flashing very severe as had not been in land of Egypt since it became a nation.	9:24

		Hail struck -- both man & beast -- struck every plant & shattered every tree of the field.	9:25
		Only in the Land of Goshen -- there was no hail.	9:26
		I have sinned this time, Lord is the righteous one.	9:27
		Flax & barley were ruined.	9:31
		Wheat & the spelt were not ruined.	9:32
P8 (10:1-20)	Locust	Tomorrow I will bring locust into your territory	10:4
		They shall cover the surface of the land, no one shall be able to see the land. Then shall also eat the rest of what escaped & what is left to you from the hail & they shall eat & even tree which sprouts for you out of the field	10:5
		Then your houses shall be filled, servants, Egyptians neither your fathers nor your grandfathers have seen	10:6
		How long will this man be a snag to us? Let the men go that they may serve the Lord their God. Do you not realize that Egypt is being destroyed.	10:7
		East wind on the land all day & night, it was morning and the east wind brought the locusts	10:13
		Very numerous. There had never been so many locusts, nor would there be so many again.	10:14
		They covered the surface of the whole land, so that the land was darkened and they ate every plant of the land & all the fruit of the trees that the hail had left. Thus nothing green was left on tree or plant of the field.	10:13
		I have sinned against Lord -- please forgive my sin.	10:16-17.
		Make supplication, remove this big impact on me.	10:17
		Lord shifted the wind from very strong west wind took locusts & drove them into Red Sea, not one locust was left.	10:19
P9 (10:21-29)	Darkness	Darkness over land of Egypt, even darkness which may be felt for three days	10:22

		Did not see one another, nor did anyone rise from his place for 3 days but all Sons of Israel had light in their dwellings	10:23
P10 (11:1-12)	Death First Born	About midnight I am going out in midst of Egypt & all the first-born in the land of Egypt shall die from first born of Pharaoh -- even first born of slave girl, who is behind the mill stones all the first-born of cattle as well	11:5
		Shall be a great cry in all land of Egypt such as there has not been before & such as shall never be again	11:6
		But against any sons of Israel a dog shall not even bark whether against man of beast	11:7

Plagues

1. Water into Blood

2. Frogs

3. Gnats

4. Insects

5. Pestilence

6. Boils

7. Hail

8. Locusts

9. Darkness

10. First Born Dies

Impact on the Egyptian Society

Could not drink water from the Nile and other bodies of water. Possibly lasted for a time (7 days). Obtained water by digging around the Nile.

Inconvenience, pest.

Inconvenience.

Land was laid waste.

Disease livestock, horses, donkeys, camels, herds, flocks. Egyptian livestock died.

Sores on Egyptian man & beast, magicians could not stand.

Shattered trees, destroyed flax, barley only on Egyptians. Man and beast not brought in – died.

Ate every plant & all fruit of the trees the hail had left. Nothing green was left, tree or plant in Egypt.

Inconvenience, economy, 3 days.

Heirs, dungeon captives, cattle

Pharaoh's Response to Plagues

Plague No.	After Plague	After Plague Removed
1-Blood	Pharaohs' heart was hardened & he did not listen. No concern. 7:22-23	

2-Frogs	Entreat the Lord and He will remove frogs & I will let the people go, may sacrifice. 8:8	Pharaoh saw relief. He hardened his heart & did not listen. 8:15
3-Gnats(Lice)	Pharaohs' heart was hardened & did not listen to them. 8:19	
4-InsectsFlies	Go sacrifice to your God within land. 8:25 I will let you go only you shall not go very far away. Make supplication for me. 8:28	Pharaoh hardened his heart & he did not let the people go. 8:32
5-Murrain,Pestilence	Heart of Pharaoh was hardened & he did not let the people go. 9:7	
6-Boils	Lord hardened Pharaohs' heart & he did not listen to them. 9:12	
7-Hail	I have sinned this time. Lord is the righteous one & I & my people are the wicked ones. Make supplication to the Lord for there has been enough of God's thunder & hail & I will let you go & you shall stay no longer. 9:27-28	Pharaoh saw rain & hail & thunder had ceased, he sinned again & hardened his heart, he & his servants. & Pharaoh's heart was hardened & he did not let the sons of Israel go. 9:34-35
8-Locusts	I have sinned against the Lord your God & against you. Now therefore please forgive my sin only this once & make supplication to Lord your God. He would only remove this death from me. 10:16-17	Lord hardened Pharaohs heart & he did not let the Sons of Israel go. 10:20
9-Darkness	Go serve the Lord only let your flocks & your herds be detained. Even your little ones may go. 10:24	Lord hardened Pharaoh's heart & he was not willing to let them go. 10:27
10-1 st Born Death	Rise up, get out from among my people, both you and the Sons of Israel; and go; worship the Lord, as you have said. Take both your flocks and your herds, as you have said, and go, and bless me also. 12:31-32	

Hardening of Pharaoh's Heart

The Scriptures says the “*Lord hardened Pharaoh's heart*” (9:12, etc.). From the table above, it is clear that the Lord did not make Pharaoh sin. Note verse 9:27, Pharaoh admits that he has sinned but repentance was not genuine. The Lord used Pharaoh's hardened heart indirectly by bringing the plagues upon Egypt. The Lord knew the **stubborn and prideful heart** of Pharaoh and he knew when he would let the people go.

Pharaoh's Compromises

Through the progression of the plagues, Pharaoh is willing to compromise starting with Plague No. 4. Note in the table below how he keeps changing his position until the final plague in which he relents completely.

<u>Plague</u>	<u>Pharaoh's Proposed Compromises</u>
1. Water into Blood	none
2. Frogs	none
3. Gnats(Lice)	none
4. Insects(Swarms,Flies)	Go sacrifice to our God within the land, 8:25.
5. Pestilence(Murrain)	none
6. Boils	none
7. Hail	none
8. Locusts	Let the men go only (i.e. let the little ones stay in Egypt, 10:10).
9. Darkness	People can go to worship but leave your flocks and herds, 10:24.
10. Killing First Born	Submitted to the Lord's request. Let all Israelites go including the flocks & herds, 12:31-32.

Giving of the Law:

A. Overview.

1. The Law of Moses -- A national law give to Israel by God through Moses.
2. This covenant (law) was made with House of Jacob or Sons of Israel, Ex. 19:3-6, Dt. 5:1-3.
3. The Lord God made the laws, promises, and curses contained in this covenant, Ex.20:1-2,24:4,7-8
4. Moses was the mediator between Israel and God in the giving of this covenant, Ex. 19:19-22, 24:7-8,12, Dt. 5:1,5, Gal. 3:19.
5. The "Law" included more than the 10 commandments: Ex. 20:1 ff (more than just 10 commandments), 24:8(took book of covenant), Dt. 31:24-26(take book of the Law). All the OT books came to called the "Law": Jn. 10:34(quote Ps. 82:6), I. Co. 14:21 (quote Is. 28:11ff), Rom. 3:9-19 (quoted from Psalms & Isaiah).
6. The Law was given to lead us to Christ, Gal. 3:19, 22-25. It was added because of transgressions and was a tutor to lead us to Christ. Christ is the end and the aim of the law for righteousness, Rom. 10:4.
7. The Law was only intended to last until Christ came, Gal. 3:24-25, Heb. 8:7-13.
8. Today, we are not under the Old Testament Law, Gal. 3:24,25; 5:4, Heb. 10:9,10; Col.2:16-17.

B. Text.

1. Moses on Sinai, 19:1-17.
 - a. God tells Moses about covenant between Him and Israel (vs. 5). The covenant was conditional and if people kept it, they would be *"my own possession", a kingdom of priests and a holy nation.*
 - b. Moses tells elders of the people. The people answer *"all that the Lord has spoken we will do"*.
 - c. Moses gets the people ready to meet God. He is told to consecrate the people. The people stand at foot of the mountain.
2. Lord visits Sinai, 19:18-25.
 - a. People warned not to come up to the mountain top.
3. Ten Commandments, 20:1-26.
 - a. Starts with who He is: *"I am the Lord your God"*. He provides evidence to backup His claim: *"who brought you out of the Land of Egypt"*.
 - b. 10 Commandments.

1. No other gods before Me.
 2. Not make for yourselves an idol.
 3. Not take the name of the Lord in vain.
 - a) More than just cursing using God's name. Having and displaying through actions an irreverent attitude toward God, Lev. 19:12, Deut. 5:11, Matt. 5:33.
 4. Remember the Sabbath.
 - a) Sabbath day is defined as the 7th day according to Ex. 16:22-23,30.
 5. Honor father and mother that your days may be prolonged in the land.
 6. Shall not murder.
 7. Do not commit adultery.
 8. Do not steal.
 9. Do not bear false witness.
 10. Do not covet your neighbors, house, wife, servant, ox, donkey, any belongings.
- c. People became fearful of thunder and lightning. They asked Moses to speak to them instead of God – "*lest we die*". God had a purpose for the people to hear Him in order that they may not sin.
4. Ordinances for people, 21:1-11.
 - a. Concerning slaves (servant, KJV, NKJV, NIV).
 - b. Slave, servant, man-servant.
 - c. These slaves or servants are different from slavery as we may view it today. Same races, not considered inferior, purpose of these laws to avoid harshness, voluntary generally, families may not be separated.
 5. Personal injuries, 21:12-36.
 - a. Capital punishment 12-14
 - 1) kill a man with motive → put to death
 - 2) kill a man by accident → may flee
 - b. Children 15-17
 - 1) strike father or mother → put to death
 - 2) kidnap → put to death
 - 3) curse father or mother → put to death
 - c. Men quarreling 18-27
 - 1) cause injury → pay loss of time & take care of him until well.
 - 2) strike slave & he dies → be punished. 20-21
 - 3) strike a pregnant woman and baby born prematurely but ok → fined. 22

NKJV,KJV,ESV a) NASV uses miscarriage but meaning is born prematurely. See

(Abortion?) 4) strike a pregnant woman and injury to mother or baby → life for life.

5) strike eye of slave and destroys it → slave go free

6) knock tooth out of slave → slave go free.

d. Oxen 28-36

1) ox gores person to death → kill ox

2) ox has habit of goring and owner warned → ox and owner put to death.

6. Property rights, 22:1-15.

a. Steal → pay several times. 1,4,5

b. Thief caught and dies → no bloodguiltiness. (Not guilty of murder) 2

c. Disputes between parties where a breach of trust has occurred → bring to judges 9

d. Make oath before Lord between two parties → other party accept it.

e. Borrow → responsible if damaged. 14

7. Various Laws, 22:16-23:9.

a. Seduce a virgin → marry her. 16

b. If father refuses → pay dowry. 17

c. Sorceress → put to death. 18

d. Lie with animal → put to death. 19

e. Sacrifice to any god → put to death. 20

f. Do no wrong to a stranger. 21

g. Do not afflict a widow or orphan.

h. Money loan to poor → no interest.

i. Do not curse God or rulers. 28

j. Do not delay offerings. 29

k. Do not bear false report. 23:1

l. Do not follow multitudes in doing evil.

m. Return enemy's ox and donkey if wandering away.

n. Keep far from false charges. 7

o. Do not take bribes. 8

8. Sabbath and the Land, 23:10-13.

a. 7th year let the poor have produce from fields, vineyards and olive groves.

b. Seventh day your, animals, male slaves, stranger shall cease from labor.

9. 3 National Feasts, 23:14-19.

- a. 3 times per year celebrate feasts.
- b. Feast of Unleavened Bread.

1) 7 days eat unleavened bread. Occurs in month Abib when Israel came out of Egypt.

- c. Feast of Harvest – first fruits of labors.
- d. Feast of Ingathering – End of year, fruit of labors.
- e. 3 times per year all males appear before Lord God.

f. Not offer blood of any sacrifice with leavened bread, no fat remains overnight, bring choice 1st fruits, do not boil a kid in milk of its mother.

10. Conquest of the Land, 23:20-33.

- a. God will send an angel to guard you and bring you to the place prepared.
- b. God would destroy the adversaries.
- c. Do not worship their gods.
- d. Need to utterly over-power the adversaries.
- e. Serve God and He will bless your bread and water, remove sickness.
- f. No pregnant women would miscarriage or be barren.
- g. Drive out the people from the land.
- h. Fix boundary from Red Sea to Sea of Philistines, from wilderness to River Euphrates.
- i. Make no covenants with other nations.

11. People affirm their covenant with God, 24:1-18.

- a. Moses recounted to people all words of the Lord.
- b. "All the words which the Lord has spoken we will do".
- c. Moses wrote down all words.
- d. Built an altar and offered burnt offerings.

e. Took Book of Covenant and read it. *"All that the Lord has spoken we will do and we will be obedient."*

1) Took blood and sprinkled it on people – *"Behold blood of covenant"*.

- f. God said He would provide stone tablets with law and the commandment.
- g. Moses and Joshua went up to the mountain. On the 7th day, God called Moses.
- h. On the mountain for 40 days and 40 nights.
- i. Aaron and Hur should handle legal matters.

Tabernacle / Furnishings/ Priests Garments:

I. The Tabernacle -- a tent/walled area for the worship of Jehovah God. Ex. 25-40.

- a. These chapters contain some rather detailed instructions for the construction and service of the tabernacle. Moses clearly and repeatedly was exhorted to build the tabernacle according to the pattern, 25:9, 40, 26:30, 27:8, 39:32, 42-43, 40:16.
- b. The tabernacle had two rooms in it: Holy place and the Holy of Holies, Heb. 9:1-12.

II. Description.

1. Ark of Covenant (25:10-22).

- a. Made of acacia wood, 2.5 cubits long x 1.5 cubits wide x 1.5 cubits high.
- b. Overlaid with gold, inside and out.
- c. 4 rings and 2 poles to carry it.
- d. Testimony inside.
- e. Mercy seat and 2 cherubim on top.
- f. "I will meet with you and from above the mercy seat".

2. Table of Showbread (25:23-30).

- a. Made of acacia wood, 2 cubits long x 1 cubit wide x 1.5 cubits high.
- b. Overlaid with gold.
- c. 4 rings and 2 poles to carry it.
- d. Dishes, pans, jars, bowls. Pour libations (drink offerings).
- e. Set bread of Presence on the table before me.

3. Golden Lampstand 25:31-40

- a. Made of pure gold.
- b. 6 branches: 3 on each side.
- c. A cup, bulb and flower for each branch.
- d. 7 lamps, snuffers and trays.

4. Curtains of linen for tabernacle, 26:1-6

- a. 10 curtains made of fine twisted linen, blue & purple & scarlet material.
- b. Length 28 cubits, width 4 cubits.
- c. 50 blue loops and 50 golden clasps to hold them up.

5. Curtains of goat's hair for covering the tabernacle, 26:7-14

- a. 11 curtains to cover tabernacle.
- b. Length 30 cubits, width 4 cubits.
- c. 50 loops and 50 bronze clasps to attach.

- d. Covered with rams skins dyed red & porpoise skins.
6. Boards & Sockets for tabernacle 26:15-30.
- a. Made of acacia wood (10 cubits length x 1.5 cubits wide).
 - b. Fitted together by tendon joints.
 - c. 20 boards on North & South sides, and 6 boards on West side.
 - d. Each board at bottom attached to 2 silver sockets. Total 56 sockets(40 + 16).
 - e. 2 boards @ corners.
 - f. Top of boards held together by bars (total 15).
 - g. Erect tabernacle according to plan, shown on the mountain by the Lord.
7. Veil & screen 26:31-37.
- a. Veil made from blue and purple and scarlet material and fine twisted linen.
 - b. Hung from 4 pillars made of acacia wood using golden hooks.
 - c. Serve a partition between holy place & holy of holies.
 - d. Mercy seat on ark inside holy of holies.
 - e. Table of Showbread outside the veil on the North side.
 - f. Lampstand outside the veil on the South side.
 - g. Made a screen for the doorway of tent.
 - h. Made of blue and purple and scarlet material and fine twisted linen.
 - i. Hung from 5 pillars made of acacia wood using golden hooks.
8. Bronze Altar, 27:1-8.
- a. Made of acacia wood (5 cubits long x 5 cubits wide x 3 cubits high).
 - b. 4 horns of bronze at corners.
 - c. Altar overlain with bronze.
 - d. Make pails & shovels & basins & forks & firepans out of bronze.
 - e. Make bronze grating underneath altar.
 - f. Carried with poles inserted into rings in the altar.
9. Court of the Tabernacle, 27:9-21.
- a. For the North and South sides, hangings made of fine twisted linen 100 cubits long. Hung on 20 pillars with bronze sockets, and silver hooks and bands.
 - b. For the West side, hangings made of fine twisted linen 50 cubits long. Hung on 10 pillars with bronze sockets, and silver hooks and bands.
 - c. For the East side, hangings on one side 15 cubits and 15 cubits on the other side. Hung on 3 pillars for each side.
 - d. Screen for the court made of purple and scarlet material and fine twisted linen with a width of 20 cubits. Hung on 4 pillars.

- e. Length of court 100 cubits x width of 50 cubits x 5 cubits high.
- f. Utensils, pegs, pegs of court shall be bronze.
- g. Bring in clear oil of beaten olives for light to make lamp burn continually.

10. Garments of the Priests, 28:1-43.

- a. Aaron and his sons of Nadab, Abihu, Eleazar and Ithamar are to serve as priests.
- b. Make Breastpiece, ephod, robe, tunic of checkered work, turban, and sash.
- c. Use gold and blue and purple and scarlet, material and fine linen.
- d. Description of Ephod.
 - 1) 2 shoulder pieces -- joined.
 - 2) Woven band.
 - 3) 2 onyx stones and engrave names of 12 tribes: 6 on one stone, 6 on the other in birth order.
 - 4) Put stones on shoulder pieces.
 - 5) Set stones in filigree settings of gold.
 - 6) 2 chains of pure gold put on filigrees.
- e. Description of Breastpiece of Judgment.
 - 1) Square and folded double: 1 span in length x 1 span in width.
 - 2) Mount 4 rows of stones:
 - a) 1st row: ruby, topaz, emerald
 - b) 2nd row: turquoise, sapphire, diamond
 - c) 3rd row: jacinth, agate, amethyst
 - d) 4th row: beryl, onyx, jasper
 - 3) Set in gold filigree.
 - 4) Each stone has the name of a son of Israel.
 - 5) Chains of twisted cordage of pure gold.
 - 6) 2 rings of gold, put 2 cords of gold on rings & other ends of chains put on 2 filigree settings.
 - 7) Another 2 rings of gold -- placed at 2 ends of breastpiece.
 - 8) Another 2 rings, bottom shoulder pieces on ephod attached with blue cord.
- f. Robe
 - 1) All blue.
 - 2) Opening at top, around opening a binding of woven work.
 - 3) Make on hem: pomegranates of blue, purple & scarlet material.

4) Bells of gold between pomegranates

g. Turban

1) Plate of pure gold -- engraved "Holy to the Lord"

2) Fasten it to turban with blue cord.

h. Tunic -- checkered work of fine linen.

i. Sash.

j. For Aaron's sons, make tunics, sashes, caps, and linen breeches.

11. Altar of Incense, 30:1-10.

a. For burning incense.

b. Made of acacia wood: square 1 cubit x 1 cubit, height 2 cubits.

c. Has horns.

d. Overlay with pure gold.

e. Carry using 2 golden rings and poles made of acacia wood.

f. Place in front of veil, in front of mercy seat.

g. Aaron burned fragrant incense on it every morning and at twilight.

12. Laver, 30:17-21, 39:39.

a. Made of bronze with its base.

b. For washing, put water in it.

c. Put it between tent of meeting and the altar.

d. Aaron & sons shall wash their hands & feet.

e. Has grating and poles.