Capital Punishment

Ex 20:13 "Thou shalt not kill" (KJV)?
"You shall not murder" NASB, NKJV, ESV

Political issue?

What does the Bible teach?

Patriarchal Dispensation

Gen 9:5,6
This is NOT murder

Why?

"FOR in the image of God he made man"

Jewish Dispensation

Ex 21:15,17; 21:16; 22:18; 22:20; 35:2;

Lv 20:10-16; 24:16 Theocracy - capital offenses

Ex 21:12-14; Lv 24:17-23; Nm 35:6-34;

Dt 19; Josh 20 Murder

"eye for eye" - judicial Lev 24:17f; Dt 19;21

Nm 35:15-34

- Accidental vs Premeditated
- Lawful executioners not guilty
- Witnesses not guilty
- Not optional

Christian Dispensation

(no theocracy)

Rom 13:3,4 "min. of God" to "bear the sword"

Unchanged...

- Basis for it (image of God")
- Authority for it ("minister of God")
- Need for it

Lk 23:40,41; Ac 25:11